SIMPLE PRESENT TO BE = ESSERE

FORMA AFFERMATIVA ©

	CONTRATTA			
PRONOMI	VERBO	PRONOMI	VERBO	
PERSONALI		PERSONALI		
I	AM	IO SONO		I'M
YOU	ARE	TU SEI		YOU'RE
HE	IS	EGLI E'		HE'S
SHE	IS	ELLA E'		SHE'S
IT	IS	ESSO	E'	IT'S
WE	ARE	NOI SIAMO		WE'RE
YOU	ARE	VOI SIETE		YOU'RE
THEY	ARE	ESSI SONO		THEY'RE



AM → 'M

IS → 'S

ARE → 'RE

FORMA ESTESA → LINGUA SCRITTA FORMALE /
FORMA CONTRATTA → LINGUA PARLATA e LINGUA SCRITTA INFORMALE

TO BE = ESSERE

FORMA NEGATIVA ⊗

ESTESA			CONTRATTA	
PRONOMI PERSONALI	VERBO	NEGAZIONE		
I	AM	NOT	I'M NOT	
YOU	ARE	NOT	YOU AREN'T	
HE	IS	NOT	HE ISN'T	
SHE	IS	NOT	SHE ISN'T	
IT	IS	NOT	IT ISN'T	
WE	ARE	NOT	WE AREN'T	
YOU	ARE	NOT	YOU AREN'T	
THEY	ARE	NOT	THEY AREN'T	



1. I'M NOT

2. IS -> 'S Dopo WH- words (What - Where - When - How), i nomi propri (Dylan, Emma, Amy, Matt...) e i nomi comuni (name - cat schoolbag...)

What's your name?

Dylan's 13. **My name's** Emma.

3. MA NO ARE -> 'RE negli stessi casi

What're their names? INCORRECT→ What ARE their names?

TO BE = ESSERE ??? FORMA INTERROGATIVA ???

FORMA INTERROGATIVA INVERSIONE VERBO – SOGGETTO			SHORT ANSWERS = RISPOSTE BREVI SI' / NO		
VERBO	PRONOMI PERSONALI		AFFERMATIVE	NEGATIVE	
AM	I	?	YES, YOU ARE	NO, YOU AREN'T	
ARE	YOU	?	YES, I AM	NO, I'M NOT	
IS	HE	?	YES, HE IS	NO, HE ISN'T	
IS	SHE	?	YES, SHE IS	NO, SHE ISN'T	
IS	IT	?	YES, IT IS	NO, I T ISN'T	
ARE	WE	?	YES, YOU ARE	NO, YOU AREN'T	
ARE	YOU	?	YES, WE ARE	NO, WE AREN'T	
ARE	THEY	?	YES, THEY ARE	NO, THEY AREN'T	

SHORT ANSWERS AFFERMATIVE SOLO FORMA ESTESA

YES, I'M → YES, I AM

YES, YOU'RE → YES, YOU ARE