

**1) Azioni in corso di svolgimento**

I am listening to music now  
(Adesso io sto ascoltando la musica)

**2) Azioni future programmate, concordate, stabilite**

I am spending my Easter holidays in London  
(Trascorrerò le vacanze di Pasqua a Londra → già prenotato aereo e albergo.)

**PRESENT  
CONTINUOUS**

**BE GOING TO**

**1) Azioni che stanno per accadere**

Look! It is going to rain  
(Guarda! Sta per piovere)

**2) Azioni intenzionali**

I am going to buy a new car  
(Ho intenzione di comprare un'auto nuova)

**FUTURE**

**WILL**



**1) Previsioni**

Tomorrow it will be sunny and cold  
(Domani ci sarà il sole e farà freddo)

**2) Promesse**

Mum, I promise I will study history  
(Mamma, prometto che studierò storia)

**3) Offerte o richieste**

Will you help me with the homework, please ?  
(Mi aiuti con i compiti per piacere ?)

**4) Decisioni immediate**

I am hungry, I will have a sandwich  
(Ho fame, mangerò un panino)

**TO BE (AM / IS / ARE ) + VERBO IN -ING**

⊙ I AM / YOU ARE / HE - SHE - IT IS / WE - YOU - THEY ARE + VERBO IN -ING

⊗ I AM / YOU ARE / HE - SHE - IT IS / WE - YOU - THEY ARE + VERBO IN -ING

:-? AM I / ARE YOU / IS HE - SHE - IT ARE WE - YOU - THEY + VERBO IN -ING

SHORT ANSWERS:  
YES, PRON. + AM - ARE - IS  
NO, PRON. + 'M NOT - AREN'T - ISN'T

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

**BE GOING TO**

**TO BE (AM / IS / ARE ) + GOING TO + FORMA BASE DEL VERBO**

⊙ I AM / YOU ARE / HE - SHE - IT IS / WE - YOU - THEY ARE + GOING TO + FORMA BASE

⊗ I AM / YOU ARE / HE - SHE - IT IS / WE - YOU - THEY ARE + GOING TO + FORMA BASE

:-? AM I / ARE YOU / IS HE - SHE - IT ARE WE - YOU - THEY + GOING TO + FORMA BASE

SHORT ANSWERS:  
YES, PRON. + AM - ARE - IS  
NO, PRON. + 'M NOT - AREN'T - ISN'T

**FUTURE**

**WILL**

**WILL + FORMA BASE DEL VERBO**

PER TUTTE LE PERSONE

⊙ CONTRATTA: PRON + 'LL

⊗ SOGGETTO + WON'T

:-? WILL + SOGGETTO + FORMA BASE?

SHORT ANSWERS: YES, PRON. + WILL  
NO, PRON. + WON'T



**MARCATORI TEMPORALI:**

**TODAY**

**THIS MORNING**

**TOMORROW** = DOMANI

THE DAY AFTER TOMORROW = DOPODOMANI

**NEXT** SATURDAY / WEEK / MONTH / YEAR = IL PROSSIMO SABATO / LA PROSSIMA SETTIMANA / IL PROSSIMO MESE / ANNO ...

IN 2020